

AMBASSADOR THEODORE ACHILLES

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Department of State	1941-1945
Chief, British Commonwealth Division	
Death of President Roosevelt	
Impressions of President Truman	
Negotiating NATO Treaty	1945-1949
Peace treaties with European countries	
Sec. State James Byrnes	
Molotov opposes French and Chinese presence	
North Atlantic treaty negotiations	
Soviet intransigence	
Sec. of State Marshall considers Bevins advice	
J.F. Dulles role in negotiations	
Brussels treaty, 1948	
Secret US-UK-Canada negotiations	
Britain's Soviet "mole", Donald McLean participates	
Soviet expansion in Eastern Europe disturbs Allies	
Senator Vandenberg's role in Western Alliance and UN	
"The Vandenberg Resolution"	
Negotiating NATO Agreement	
The difficult French	
Kennan and Bohlen oppose treaty concept	
Jack Hickerson's contributions to NATO negotiations	
Senate Foreign Relations Committee views	
France and its North African territories	
Geographical limits of NATO	
Treaty duration	
France wants Italy included in NATO	
Question of Iberian and Scandinavian inclusion	
Sweden excluded	
Ireland imposes conditions	
US-UK-FRANCE Standing Group	
Truman's Point IV problem	
Acheson becomes Sec. State; Webb his deputy	
NATO signing ceremonies	
Senate ratification	
First ministerial meeting	
Korean War	1950
Acheson statement sparks invasion?	
What should US do?	

UN Security Council meeting
War frightens Europeans into upgrading their military
NATO standardization problems exposed
French views of NATO infrastructure

NATO Council Discussions

1950-1953

Rearming West Germany
France opposes German rearmament
Schumann proposes EDC (European Defense Community)
US opposes and then supports EDC concept
Supreme commander to be Genl. Eisenhower
Douglas MacArthur II influence on Eisenhower
Alfred Gruenther Chief of Staff
Eisenhower committed to Atlantic Unity
NATO Defense College established in Paris
NATO Status of Forces Agreement
NATO Selects its Secretary General
Is Eisenhower a Republican?

Reflections on London and Brussels Assignments

London in 1941 conservative; in 1945 socialist
Brussels treaty absorbed into NATO military org.
Who should be invited to join NATO?
Canada prefers a strong Atlantic Community