

# AMBASSADOR ROBERT E. BARBOUR

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Background	
Born and raised in Lakewood, Ohio; raised in Memphis, Tennessee	
University of Tennessee	
George Washington University	
Clerk in U.S. Passport Division	
Basra, Iraq - Clerk	1949-1950
State Department - Staff assistant - Far East Affairs	1950-1952
Assistant Secretary Dean Rusk	
Dismissal of General MacArthur	
Livingston Merchant	
Korean War	
Japan Peace Treaty	
John Foster Dulles	
Tokyo, Japan - Protocol officer	1952-1954
Ambassador Robert Murphy	
Military-Embassy relations	
General Mark Clark	
Relations with Japanese	
Ambassador John Allison	
State Department - Vietnamese language training	1954-1955
Saigon, Vietnam - Vietnamese language training	1955-1956
Ambassador Frederick Reinhardt	
Saigon, Vietnam - Political officer	1956-1957
General Lansdale's operation	
Political situation	
President Diem and family	
North Vietnam	
Hue, Vietnam - Principal officer	1957-1958
Environment	
Montagnards	
Duties	
Paris, France - Political officer	1958-1961
Duties	

De Gaulle	
French foreign interests	
Laos	
President Kennedy visit to Paris	
Saigon, Vietnam - Political officer	1961-1963
Divided Embassy views on situation	
Political environment	
CIA	
State-Embassy relations	
Averill Harriman	
U.S. military	
U.S. interests in Vietnam	
Vietnamese military	
State Department - Portuguese Desk officer	1963-1964
Arms issue	
Ambassador (Admiral) George Anderson	
Portuguese African colonies (rebellions)	
Salazar	
Internal State controversy	
State Department - French Desk	1964-1967
U.S.-French relations	
De Gaulle pulls France out of NATO	
France's "force de frappe"	
"Nuclear pictures" controversy	
France as a U.S. ally	
Emerging Special Session of UN General Assembly	1967
Six Day War issues	
State Department - FSI - Italian language training	1967
Rome, Italy - Political officer	1967-1972
Ambassador Fred Reinhardt	
Italy's foreign interests	
Reporting	
Communist party	
Red Brigade	
Universities	
King Constantine of Greece	
President Johnson's visit	
Ambassador Graham Martin	
Giorgio Almirante and MSI	
Christian Democratic Party	

Frank Meloy Martin's relations with Secretary of State Rogers	
London - Royal Defense College Course structure Alastair Buchan British class society structure	1972-1973
State Department - Assistant to Under Secretary for Political Affairs William Porter Secretary of State Rogers and Henry Kissinger relations Assistant Secretary Joe Sisco Shah of Iran's arms requests Canada and Vietnam	1973-1974
State Department - Director of Performance Evaluation Performance evaluation process	1974-1975
State Department - Director of Western Europe Affairs Italy - Christian Democrat party corruption Benelux problems French relations Spain and Portugal problems Ambassador Frank Carlucci Azores base issue Portugal's counter-revolution Relations with Franco's Spain King Juan Carlos Post-Franco Spain Neutron bomb issue (NATO) Bureau of Human Rights established Turkey invades Cyprus U.S. and Cyprus issue Clark Clifford and Cyprus Malta relations Italy and communists	1975-1978
Madrid, Spain - DCM Ambassador Terry Todman Political environment Spain's democracy NATO membership issue Catholic Church Adolfo Suarez Lieutenant Colonel Tejero's abortive revolution	1978-1984

"King" Juan Carlos  
Political changes in Spain  
U.S. military base agreements  
U.S. consulates in Spain

Paramaribo, Surinam - Ambassador	1984-1987
Independence (reluctant) from Dutch	
Junta takes over	
U.S. interests	
Relations with officials	
Human rights issues	
Relations with Libya	
Foreign embassies	
U.S. missionaries	
U.S. programs	
Dutch influence	
Marshall University, Huntington, West Virginia	1987-1988
Diplomat in Residence	
Duties and environment	
State Department - Foreign Service Inspector	1988-present
Philosophy and duties	
Observations on inspection process	
Political chiefs versus professional chiefs	