

AMBASSADOR WAT TYLER CLUVERIUS IV

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Background

Born near Boston; Father in Navy; Raised in Chicago
Northwestern University, BA (Journalism)
Navy - 1957-1962
Monterey, Arabic
Indiana University ABD - 1964-1967
Entered Foreign Service - 1967

Jeddah, Saudi Arabia 1967-1969
Consul, junior political economic officer
Ambassador Eilts
Tense situation concerning Americans in Middle East
Cluverius as only embassy official allowed into Riyadh
Arabists in U.S. Foreign Service

Tel Aviv, Israel 1969-1971
Econ-AID officer
Ambassador Walworth Barbour

Saudi Arabia
Impressions of Saudi officials
Omar Saqqaf, Minister of State for Foreign Affairs

Israel
Impressions of coming to Israel and Israeli authorities
Israelis and people of Gaza Strip
War of Attrition, Egypt and Israel (1970-1971)
Soviet link to Syria and Egypt
Settlements issue
U.S.-Israeli relationship
Israeli-held territories

Near Eastern Bureau 1973-1976
Deputy Director, Israel & Arab-Israeli Affairs
Reason for having office
1973 War
Peace Process, personal role & Henry Kissinger
Israeli lobby
Anwar Sadat

Bahrain 1976-1978

Ambassador
U.S. interests
Admiral William Crowe

Middle East Peace Process

Director, Office of Jordan, Syria, Lebanon, Iraq; NEA, ARN
Camp David accords and Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty
Prime Minister Begin
Arab world and Sadat's signing of the treaty
Settlers movement in Israel, the Gush Emunim
Disagreement over negotiating site
Beginning of negotiations, West Bank-Jordan-Israel-Palestine
Carter's unwillingness to press tough issues
"Clearing the underbrush" for future negotiations
Negotiating Styles, Israelis, and Egyptians
Robert Strauss
Peace Process and Reagan Administration
Reagan Administration's bias against former Kissinger people
Deputy Assistant Secretary of State, Arab-Israeli Peace Process
Reagan Administration's views on Israel
Status of the Egyptian-Israeli treaty, 1981
Israeli use of force against PLO, Lebanon
Israeli elections, 1981
Deputy Special Negotiator under Richard Fairbanks
Administration's views on Likud group
Assassination of Sadat
U.S. delegation to funeral
Israeli allegations of violations of the treaty by Egypt
Issue of Taba
Israeli withdrawal from Sinai, April 1982
Efforts to restart negotiations over Palestinian question
Shooting of Israeli ambassador in London
U.S. delegation sent home
Israeli invasion of Lebanon
Sharon's intentions regarding Syria
Egyptian and Saudi reactions to invasion
Saudi Foreign Minister's meeting with President, Haig in Bonn
Haig's cables to Sam Lewis, "I'm in charge"
Relationship between the Secretary and White House staff
Haig's phone call to Begin and Begin's assurances
Haig's waking up the President in the middle of the night
Massacre at Sabra and Shatila Camps
Haig's resignation
Haig and the Near Eastern Bureau
Haig's Presidential ambitions and pro-Israeli stance
Other bureaus' impressions of Haig

Israeli bombing and invasion of Beirut
"Reagan Initiative," September 1982, speech by President
Reactions of Casper Weinberger, Phil Habib and Israelis to speech's text
Explosion of the U.S. embassy, Beirut
Loss of Bob Ames
What to do with Lebanese issue
Push for Lebanon-Israel Treaty
Anomalies in the Lebanese structure
Difficulties in forming a peace treaty with Lebanon

Jerusalem

1983-1985

Consul General
Local situation, nature of the U.S. consulate in Jerusalem
Battleship New Jersey off Lebanese coast
Goal in Jerusalem, "talk turkey to the Palestinians"
Relationship with Israelis and with U.S. embassy
Use of house for meetings with U.S. officials, Israelis, Palestinians
Fregia
Palestinian syndrome, feeling of having no responsibility or power
over events concerning them
Karim Khalaf
Political reporting
Mayors of Jerusalem, Bethlehem, Hebron
Shooting of Islamic University in Hebron
Disunity amongst Palestinians in West Bank
Palestinian survival smarts
Obtaining information for reports and "coffee grounder"
Efforts to balance reporting, Tel Aviv and Jerusalem
Human rights reporting
Israeli expropriation of land in West Bank
Israeli settlements in West Bank
Americans in West Bank and their claim to consular services
Israeli confrontations with Palestinians
Light sentences for Israelis
Hebron massacre
Support of Israel by conservative circles in U.S.
Israel as strategic asset
Junior officers in Foreign Service
Palestinian-Americans and their access into Israel
Israeli army
Border guards

Post-Jerusalem

U.S. push for Lebanon-Israel Treaty
Job as "roving Peace Process guy" - 1985-1988
George Shultz's attitudes toward Middle East

Role of Egypt in Peace Process
Israeli elections, 1984
Shimon Peres
Idea of international conference with King Hussein and Peres
Israeli unwillingness to talk about the issues
Efforts to keep Peace Process alive

Retirement 1988

Post-retirement
Non-UN multinational peace-keeping force in Sinai
Enforcement of 1982 Treaty