

AMBASSADOR CHAS W. FREEMAN, JR.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Background

Born in Washington, DC; raised in the Bahamas
Yale University; Harvard Law School
Entered Foreign Service - 1965

Madras, India - Vice Consul	1965-1968
Caste system	
Consular cases	
Ambassador Bowles problems	
USIS duties	
India's educational system	
Soviet presence	
State Department - East Asia - Regional Affairs	1968
State Department - FSI - Chinese language study	1969
Tai-Chung, Taiwan - Chinese language study	1969-1971
Kuomintang party	
Taiwan modernization	
State Department - Asian Communist Affairs Office	1971-1973
China and "ping-pong" diplomacy	
Kissinger's Beijing visit - 1971	
Nixon's China visit - 1972	
Differing views on Taiwan vs. Mainland	
Secretary of State Rogers' role	
Drafting responsibilities	
Interpreting problems	
Lin Bao incident	
Nixon-Zhou Enlai conversation	
Marshall Green role	
Shanghai Communiqué - February 28, 1972	
"Renunciation of hegemony"	
Mao and cultural revolution	
Nixon's Guam Doctrine	
China and Japan	
US liaison office in China - 1973	
Inter-departmental meetings	
Speaking tours - China subject	

US Liaison Office - Beijing - TDY Staff Marines China's technology	1973
State Department - Asian Communist Affairs	1973
Harvard Law School - Instructor and student East Asian Legal Studies Program Taiwan Relations Act	1974-1975
State Department - Deputy Director for Republic of China (Taiwan) Affairs Vietnam aftermath Taiwan's future	1975-1976
State Department - Public Affairs Duties Hodding Carter Polls and media contacts	1976-1977
USIA Program Design Management System USIA vs. State FSOs	1978
State Department - TDY - China Working Group Deng Xiaoping visit to US Taiwan Relations Act "The Coordination Council for North American Affairs" Issues China-Vietnam split Leonard Woodcock	1978-1979
State Department - TDY - Refugee Affairs Program Refugee Act of 1980 Vietnamese refugees Patt Derian US Coordinator for Refugee Affairs Bureau of Refugee Programs Mariel boat crisis Dick Clark	1979
State Department - Country Director for China Richard Holbrooke China growth projections Relationship with Taiwan	1979-1981

Brzezinski
China and Afghanistan (Soviet) invasion
China's military capabilities
Tibet issue
US-China issues
Taiwan's successes
Secretary of State Al Haig

Beijing, China - DCM 1981-1984

China-Taiwan unification efforts
Educating President Reagan on China
US arms sales to Taiwan
Ambassador Arthur Hummel
Consul issues
Staffing
Dealing with Chinese officials
China-Soviet relations
Korea issue
Chinese students in US
Defections to US
Reagan's visit to China
American press
Spratlys issue
Tibet

Bangkok, Thailand - DCM 1984-1986

Drug trade
Indochina "watch"
Ambassador John Gunther Dean
Embassy program organization
POW/MIA issue
AIDS "panic"
Thai characteristics
US-Thai commercial relations

State Department - Deputy Assistant Secretary for Africa 1986-1989

Swazi king coronation
US-South Africa relations
Maureen Reagan visit to Africa
African tour country by country
South Africa's political elements
South African leaders
Americans' concept of Africa
South African problems
Chester Crocker
Ethiopia

Soviets in Africa
US-South Africa sanctions
Mozambique's political situation
South African leadership - an assessment
Ambassador (to South Africa) Perkins
ANC
Secretary of State George Schultz
US embassy in South Africa
The Mandelas
Mangusutu Buthelezi
Fidel Castro's micromanagement
US interests in Africa
Zaire and Mobutu

Riyadh, Saudi Arabia - Ambassador

1989-1992

Saudi culture
Saudi arms requirements
US relations - commercial and political
Ta'if accord
Iran-Iraq war
Riyadh - environment
JECOR (Treasury)
Embassy staff
Dhahran Consulate General
Child "kidnapping" cases
Dispute settlement issue
Saudi officials
Governing Saudi Arabia
Royal family as stability
American community
Women's environment
Human rights
King invites foreign troops
Arabic language
Social interaction with Saudis
Islam in Saudi Arabia
Relations with Saudi desk
Dennis Rose
Saudi Arabian Standards Organization
Regional war scenarios
Chiefs of Mission Conference (Bonn)
Saudi-Egypt relations
Saudi relations with neighbors
"Ivory Justice" proposal

Iraq invades Kuwait

1990

President Bush reaction to invasion
US mission to King Fahd
“Desert Shield” plan
King accepts US forces
Indoctrination of US forces in Saudi Arabia
American community briefings
Chemical weapons issue
Liaison with Kuwaiti government in Ta’if
Visitor management
Paying for Desert Shield operation
Allied coalition
Relations with General Schwarzkopf
Relations with Secretary of State James Baker
US troops in Saudi society
US press
Israeli involvement
Uprisings in Iraq
Absence of war aims
Psychological warfare plans
Saudi Scud missile attacks
US battle plan
Allies’ war aims and plans
Secretary of State Baker involvement
Allied air attack on Iraq
GCC (Gulf Cooperation Council)
Saudi finances
Desert Storm
Jordanian attitude
Yemen attitude
Saudi aid to Armenia
“Hundred Hour War”
Cease fire - February 28
Safwan meeting with Iraqi generals
UN war aims
Lack of clear demands on Iraq
Colin Powell role
British role
Arab allies’ role

Post Gulf War - Ambassador to Saudi Arabia (until 1992)

Prepositioning of US military in Saudi Arabia
Prepositioning in the Gulf
Shi’a revolt in Iraq
Kurdish problem
Saudi finances
Saudi mistrust of Palestinians

Saudi Arabia and Israel
Mid-East peace process
Saudi relations with Jordan
Saudis and POWs and refugees
US business promotion
Saudi relations with Ambassador Neighbors

National Defense University 1992-1994
Distinguished fellow

State Department - Comments
Failure of State Department in aspects
Failure to use assets in diplomacy
Contrast with other diplomatic corps
US anti-elitism sentiment
Lack of professionalism in Foreign Service

Department of Defense - Assistant Secretary - ISA 1993-1994
Clinton administration - evaluation
Partnership for Peace (PFP)
Rio Pact
US and Europe
Russia and the West
Israel
NATO expansion
Marshall Center at Garmish
Baltics
Balkans
China relations
Visit to Beijing
Taiwan issue
Persian Gulf
Defense of Israel
Egypt
Kurdish problem
South Africa
Latin America
Clinton and US military
Peacekeeping mission
State vs. Defense operations
Comments on the Foreign Service