

AMBASSADOR PAUL F. GARDNER

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Background

- Raised in Texas
- University of Texas
- US Air Force, Korean War
- Fulbright Scholar, France
- Entered Foreign Service 1956

INR 1956-1958

Tananarive, Madagascar 1958-1961

- French influence
- Local politics and environment

Laos 1961-1963

- Political officer
- Pathet Lao
- Political and security situation
- Averell Harriman visit to Laos
- US frustration
- Phoumi Sauvanna Kone
- Souvanna Phoumi
- CIA

Djakarta, Indonesia 1964-1968

- Political officer
- Ambassador Howard Jones
- Sukarno and the communists
- US covert operations
- Attacks on US embassy
- Ambassador Marshall Green
- Life under Sukarno
- October 1, 1965 “coup d’etat”
- General Suharto takeover
- Adam Malik
- Lists of communists
- Vietnam influence
- Cornell University theory of October 1st coup
- Moslems v communists
- Murders (?) in Bali
- Communists in prison

EA, Indonesian Affairs	1968-1971
Relations with Suharto regime	
Internal Indonesian divisions	
US programs and interests	
Cambodian problem	
National War College	1971-1972
Phnom Penh, Cambodia	1972-1974
Continual warfare	
Lon Nol	
US bombing errors	
“The killing fields”	
Khmer Rouge	
Pol Pot	
Vietnamese influence	
CIA	
Massacres	
Chargé Tom Enders	
Ankara, Turkey	1974-1976
Mutual Security Affairs	
Cyprus war	
Negotiating with the Turks	
Ambassador William Macomber	
Congressional opposition to agreement	
Djakarta, Indonesia	1976-1981
DCM	
Changes since 1968	
US economic program	
Human Rights	
Ambassador David Newsom	
East Timor problem	
Portuguese legacy in Timor	
Australian interests	
China influence	
Vietnam	
Joan Baez	
Indonesia under Suharto	
ASSAN	
Richard Holbrooke	
EA, Regional Affairs	981-1984
Human Rights reports	
China relationship	

ASSAN

Papua, New Guinea

1984-1986

Ambassador

Law of the Sea problems

US “a bully of the Pacific”?

Australians oppose US policies in Pacific

Nuclear weapons on ships problem

Doing business

Papua New Guinea and Australians