

AMBASSADOR WILLIAM H. GLEYSTEN, JR.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Background

Born in Beijing, China - missionary family
Japanese occupation
Yale University
European trip - 1939

State Department - Executive Secretariat 1951-1955

Duties
Secretary of State Acheson
Operations Center
President's "Digest"
McCarthyism and "witch hunts"
Walter Robertson, Assistant Secretary
Travels with Secretary of State Dulles
Secretary of State John Foster Dulles
China "offshore islands" issues
International conferences
Bedell Smith
Presidential participation
Congressional participation
Secretary of State staff

Taipei, Taiwan - Chinese Language School 1955-1956

Fellow students

Taipei, Taiwan - Political/Consular/Economic Officer 1956-1958

Consular duties
Joint Commission for Land Reform (JCLR)
Ambassador Drumright
Staffing
Diplomatic relations with PRC - views
Chiang Kai-shek
"Good" guys versus "bad" guys
Political reporting
Chinese (Taiwanese) new generation versus old
Chiang Ching-kuo
Taiwan "independence" issue
"Peeping Tom" incident
Sacking of U.S. embassy
U.S.-Taiwan relations
CIA operations

U.S. assistance programs “Two China” policy	
Tokyo, Japan - Political Officer and Ambassador’s Assistant Ambassador Douglas MacArthur II Staffing Japan-Korea relations U.S.-Japan Security Treaty Anti-American protests President Eisenhower visit canceled Embassy Tokyo’s distortions DCM William Leonhart Ambassador Reischauer Japan’s economy Views on Korea Japan-Taiwan relationship Japan-China (PRC) relationship Japan-Soviet relations Japanese leftists Japanese bureaucracy	1958-1962
Hong Kong - Economic Officer Staff Marshall Green Environment Contacts with PRC China watching - information sources “Great Leap Forward” fiasco China’s “Cultural Revolution” Personal views on Communist China Personal views on U.S. recognition of PRC China-Soviet relations Taiwan issue Vietnam issue Consul general-State Department relations U.S. influence on China Consul general reporting	1962-1965
Harvard University - Senior Training “Bowie Seminar” of the Center for International Affairs Academic studies Speaking engagements U.S. Vietnam policy debates	1965-1966
State Department - International Organizations (IO) - UN Political Affairs (UNP) Deputy Director	1966-1969

Personnel
Joseph Sisco
IO's main task
U.S. China policy
Two China formula
Nixon-Kissinger and China
Arab-Israeli War - 1967
Ambassador Goldberg
Policy clashes
Public disillusionment of UN
Pueblo incident
Korea issue
Don McHenry
Micronesia
Vietnam
Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT)
UN debates - comments
UN - an assessment

State Department - INR - EAP - Director 1969-1971

Ray Cline
Duties and responsibilities
Briefings
Secretary of State Rogers
Relations with geographic bureaus
Soviet-Chinese relations
"Ping pong diplomacy"
Indonesia
Korea

Taipei, Taiwan - Deputy Chief of Mission 1971-1974

Ambassador McConaughy
Reporting differences
U.S. recognizes PRC
Kuomintang reaction to policy change
Taiwanese public reaction
U.S. continuing support of Taiwan
China's representation in UN
One China policy (Shanghai communiqué)
Taiwan independence issue
U.S. military withdrawal
Taiwan planes for Vietnam
Japan recognizes PRC
U.S.-Taiwan relationship
Ronald Reagan's Taiwan visit
Chiang Kai-shek

Shanghai communiqué
Kissinger influence on policy
Chiang Ching-kuo
Ambassador Unger
Native versus Mainland Chinese Taiwanese
Taiwan nuclear energy program
Chung Shan Institute
U.S. military presence
CIA station
MAAG
DCM-ambassador relationship
Press leaks

State Department - EAP Bureau - Deputy Assistant Secretary 1974-1976

Assistant Secretary Phil Habib
Kissinger influence
China relationship
Taiwan immobilization
Deng Xiaoping
Taiwan diplomatic relations
PRC discussions
President Ford China visit
Mao Zedong visit
China internal struggles
Congressional visits to China
Taiwan security issue
Importance of China issue
Kissinger and China
China and Japan
Tanaka-Lockheed scandal
Kissinger neglects Japanese
“Koreagate”
South Korea’s Park Chung Hee
Kim Dae Jung’s kidnaping
U.S. forces in Korea
Korea and nuclear proliferation
Relations with Kissinger
Korea lobby in U.S.
U.S. intelligence in East Asia

National Security Council - East Asia 1976-1977

Brent Scowcroft
Korea demilitarized zone “tree cutting” incident
Carter Korea troop withdrawal pledge
Mao Zedong’s death
Atmosphere

President Ford
National Security Council influence

State Department - EAP Bureau - Deputy Assistant Secretary 1977-1978

Richard Holbrooke
Secretary of State Vance
Duties and responsibilities
Staff
China-Taiwan issue
Normalization (China) issue
PRM 24
Brzezinski
Vance China visit
Soviet aggressive policies
U.S.-China arms sales issue
Vietnam
State-National Security Council differences
Brzezinski's China visit
U.S.-Taiwan relationship
Taiwan Relations Act
Carter's Korea policy
Korea troop withdrawal issue
NSM 13
Japan's nuclear energy program
U.S. Far East balancing act
U.S. military relationships
Human rights issues
CODELS
Administrative duties
Holbrooke's interagency groups

Korea - Ambassador 1978-1981

Ambassador-CINC relationship
"Koreagate"
Ben Civiletti's inquiries
Managing the embassy
Embassy-State relations
Interagency relations
Park's assassination
Rice
Korea's economic issues
Korea's military
USIA program
North-South Korea relationship
Park Chung Hee
President Reagan's policy change

Final Remarks

- Responsible assignment
- Changes in Foreign Service
- Politicization of system
- China changes
- U.S. image abroad

Annex A

- Japan-Korea normalization of relations