

AMBASSADOR ARTHUR HUMMEL

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Background | |
| Born in China | |
| Left Peking for US (1928) | |
| Returned to China (1940) | |
| War Years | 1940-1946 |
| Interned by Japanese after Pearl Harbor | |
| Internment in Shantung Province | |
| Escape in 1944 | |
| Japanese camp administration | |
| Guerilla units- Nationalist and Communist | |
| Mission to the Chinese Communists | |
| Work for UNRRA | |
| Walter Robertson annoyed | |
| Workaway departure from China (1946) | |
| Education | 1947-1950 |
| University of Chicago | |
| US Government Service | 1950-1952 |
| ONI Analyst for the Far East | |
| State Department - Far East Public Affairs | |
| Korean War | |
| Hong Kong | 1952-1953 |
| Jitters in Hong Kong | |
| Public Affairs Officer | |
| China watchers | |
| Atmosphere in Taiwan | |
| Impression of British rule | |
| Japan- Tokyo | 1955-1957 |
| Deputy Public Affairs Officer | |
| Steichen exhibit caper | |
| Japanese differences | |
| Ambassador Allison | |
| Japanese attitude toward Soviets and Communists | |
| Burma- Rangoon | 1957-1960 |
| Public affairs officer | |

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Burmese internal situation Burmese-Chinese relations Burma outpaced by Thailand | |
| National War College Simplistic attitudes Deficiency in domestic studies | 1960-1961 |
| Voice of America Deputy Director of VOA Negotiating for VOA sites Edward R. Murrow Congressman Rooney Cultural affairs | 1961-1963 |
| Bureau of Cultural Affairs Deputy Assistant Secretary Bobby Kennedy and the Youth Committee Entry into the Foreign Service | 1963-1965 |
| China- Taipei DCM and Chargé Impressions of the Chiangs Quemoy and Matsu Ambassador McConaughy Difficulty with US general Chinese language program | 1965-1968 |
| Burma- Ambassador Narcotics problem Consequences for the Chinese Cultural Revolution Ne Win and Left Socialism Burmese attitude toward Vietnam War Burmese military | 1968-1971 |
| Pacific Islands- Trust territory Secretary Laird's interest | 1971-1972 |
| Bureau of East Asian Affairs Deputy Assistant Secretary Marshall Green modus operandi Acting Assistant Secretary Hummel and Kissinger Establishing liaison offices with China Chou En-lai | 1972-1975 |

"China card" vs. "America card"
Soviet-Chinese tensions
Offers of spokesman's job and INR

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Ethiopia- Ambassador | 1975-1976 |
| Overthrow of Haile Selassie | |
| Kagnew Station | |
| Racial discrimination | |
| Ethiopian-Israeli connection | |
| Mini Chiefs of Mission conferences | |
| Mengistu and his "Red Guards" | |
| Impressions of the OAU | |
| Assistant Secretary for East Asia | 1976-1977 |
| Relations with Phil Habib | |
| DMZ incident | |
| Situation with the Philippines | |
| Failure to extend bases agreement | |
| Chinese intelligence operation in the U.S. | |
| ASEAN countries | |
| Impressions of FSOs | |
| Pakistan- Ambassador | 1977-1981 |
| Overthrow of Mohammed Ali Bhutto | |
| Aid cut-off | |
| Islamic law | |
| Attack on the American embassy | |
| Pakistani reaction | |
| Reaction to the Soviets in Afghanistan | |
| General Zia | |
| Supplying the Mujaheddin | |
| Relations with the CIA | |
| Benazir Bhutto | |
| Pakistan nuclear program | |
| Resumption of aid | |
| China, Ambassador | 1981-1985 |
| PRC ultimatum | |
| Taiwan clout | |
| Living conditions for Embassy staff | |
| Exchange programs | |
| China concern about US/USSR detente | |
| Civil air negotiations with PRC | |
| High level visits | |
| Reagan visit | |

Deng Xiaoping and the tennis player
Career ambassador
NSA activities
Retirement
Comments on Tiananmen incident
Predictions for China's future
Impression of North Korea