

AMBASSADOR PHILIP MANHARD

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Background

- Standard vacuum oil company
- Transfer to Foreign Service

China

1948-1951

- Duties as vice consul
- Sentencing and deportation of US citizens under Communists
- Orders to leave China
- Warning of impending Korean War

Pusan, Korea

1951-1953

- Interrogating Chinese prisoners
- US perception of Chinese communism

Conclusion

- Chinese language training
- Missionaries in China
- Consul staff in China
- Anti-Japanese sentiments in China