

# HELMUT SONNENFELDT

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### Background

- Born and raised in Berlin, Germany, England, and Baltimore, Maryland
- Nazi period
- Wartime Europe
- Family in wartime
- U.S. Army, World War II

U.S. Army - Germany 1946

- Denazification, democratization, and demilitarization
- Czech-German relations
- Henry Kissinger

State Department - Division of Foreign Activity Correlation [FC] 1946

Johns Hopkins University (Baltimore, Maryland) 1947-1950

School of Advanced International Studies 1951-1952

State Department - INR - Division of Soviet Research 1952-1961

- Russian translations
- McCarthyism
- Korean War
- Soviet developments
- Dulles regime
- Intelligence gathering
- Tito
- China
- Security issues
- INR influence in Department
- Disarmament
- Nuclear attack issue
- USSR mission
- Arms Control and Disarmament Agency [ACDA]

State Department - INR - Office of Director for Soviet Foreign Policy 1961-1969

- “Missile and bomber gap”
- Khrushchev speeches
- Soviet military progress
- U2 flights
- National Intelligence Estimates

Sino-Soviet split  
Germany  
Cuban missile crisis  
Khrushchev  
“Trollope Ploy”  
Kremlinology  
Soviet society  
Vietnam  
Arab-Israeli 1967 war  
Glassboro summit  
Czechoslovakia invasion  
Kissinger connection  
China relations

Detailed to White House - National Security Council [NSC] 1969-1974

NSC and Nixon  
Kissinger  
“Backchannel” with Soviets  
Secrecy  
Soviet Union  
Middle East  
Germany  
European Defense Community [EDC]  
“Helsinki Final Act”  
China  
Nixon  
Yom Kippur War

State Department - Counselor of the Department of State 1974-1977

Detente  
Kissinger  
Eastern Europe  
“Sonnenfeldt Doctrine”  
European community  
Yalta  
Soviet “Empire” loss  
Evans and Novak  
Helsinki “Final Act”  
NATO  
Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe [CSCE]  
Military issues  
Watergate  
Gerald Ford  
Donald Rumsfeld  
Reagan policies  
Carter policies

China  
Quadripartite (Quad) Group  
Italy  
French left  
European unity  
European “anti-U.S.”  
Dobrynin  
Middle East  
Vietnam  
Ford’s “miss-speak”  
Helsinki Accords  
Yom Kippur War  
Africans  
Cubans  
Cyrus Vance  
Carter transition  
Zbigniew Brzezinski

Private Career

Trustee, Johns Hopkins University  
Brookings Institution - Guest Scholar  
Consulting activities

1977