

AMBASSADOR HENRY S. VILLARD

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Background	
Tehran	1929-1931
Consular duties	
American section of Persian railroad	
Charles C. Hart as minister	
The Depression of Foreign Service	
Persian desk	1931-1935
Included Afghanistan, Turkey and Iraq	
Advent of Franklin Roosevelt	
Ulen case re Persian railroad	
Persian charges illegitimate child	
Aviator's arrest	
Afghanistan of little interest	
Wallace Murray, Chief of Near Eastern Affairs	
Rio de Janeiro	1935-1936
Consular work	
Unhappy relations with consul general	
Transfer	
Caracas	1936-1937
Concern over transition from Gomez rule	
Oil interests	
Meredeth Nicholson as a hands-off ambassador	
Pan American Airways	
Near Eastern Affairs	1937-1948
Syria, Iraq and Arabian Peninsula	
Becoming the African expert	
African cruise of <i>U.S.S. Boise</i>	
Effect of fall of France on Africa	
"Twelve Apostles"	
Relations between Near Eastern and European bureaus	
Departmental reorganizations	
Hull, Stettinius and Brynes as secretaries of state	
State Department relations with White House	
Policy Planning	1948
George Kennan	

Dean Acheson	
Norway	1948-1951
Deputy chief of mission	
Reason for assignment	
Disagreement over Palestinian policy	
Charles Bay as ambassador	
NATO	
Situation in Norway	
Policy Planning	1951-1952
Paul Nitze	
Mossadegh and Iran	
Korea War	
Minister to Libya	1952-1954
Birth of a nation	
King Idris	
McCarthyism and legation staff	
Dealing with Libyan government	
Air base negotiations	
Delegate to United Nations	1954
Henry Cabot Lodge	
Deputy commandant, National War College	1955-1957
War college routine	
Impression of war college and students	
Special assistant to Secretary of State	1957-1958
Christian Herter	
Palestine problem	
International Organizations, Geneva	1958-1960
U.S. representative	
Mission staff	
Congressman Rooney	
Ambassador to Senegal and Mauritania	1960-1961
Breakup of Mali-Senegal Federation	
Loy Henderson	
Lack of U.S. interests	
First relations with Mauritania	
Kennedy administration emphasis on young ambassadors	
Retrospect	

Greatest satisfaction
Disappointments
Evaluation of Foreign Service